Instructions for the Candidates

1. Write your roll number in the space provided on the top of this page.
2. Answer to short answer/essay type questions are to be given in the space provided below each question or after the questions in the Test Booklet itself.

No Additional Sheets are to be used.

3. At the commencement of examination, the question booklet will be given to you. In the first 5 minutes, you are requested to open the booklet and compulsorily examine it as below:

(i) To have access to the Question Booklet, tear off the paper seal on the edge of this cover page. Do not accept a booklet without sticker-seal and do not accept an open booklet.
(ii) Tally the number of pages and number of questions in the booklet with the information printed on the cover page. Faulty booklets due to pages/questions missing or duplicate or not in serial order or any other discrepancy should be got replaced immediately by a correct booklet from the invigilator within the period of 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the Question Booklet will be replaced nor any extra time will be given.

4. Read instructions given inside carefully.
5. One page is attached for Rough Work at the end of the booklet before the Evaluation Sheet.
6. If you write your name or put any mark on any part of the Answer Sheet, except for the space allotted for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
7. You have to return the test booklet to the invigilators at the end of the examination compulsorily and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall.
8. Use only Blue/Black Ball point pen.
9. Use of any calculator or log table etc., is prohibited.

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**PAPER-III**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Number of Pages in this Booklet : 24**

**Number of Questions in this Booklet : 26**
Note: This paper is of two hundred (200) marks containing four (4) sections. Candidates are required to attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

नोट: यह प्रश्नपत्र दो सौ (200) अंकों का है एवं इसमें चार (4) खंड हैं। अभ्यर्थियों को इनमें समाहित प्रश्नों के उत्तर अलग दिये गए विस्तृत निर्देशों के अनुसार देना है।
SECTION – I
खण्ड – I

This section consists of two (2) essay type questions of twenty (20) marks each, to be answered in about five hundred (500) words each.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

इस खण्ड में बीस-बीस अंकों के दो निबन्धात्मक प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग पाँच सौ (500) शब्दों में अर्पित किया जाएगा।

(2 × 20 = 40 अंक)

1. Discuss the role of Anthropology in human welfare.
मानव कल्याण में भूमिका की विवेचना करें।

OR / अथवा

Discuss various bio-cultural factors leading to malnutrition in India.
भारत में कुपोषण की ओर प्रवृत्ति करने वाले विभिन्न जैव-सांस्कृतिक कारकों की विवेचना करें।
2. “Fieldwork is the hallmark of Anthropology” – Explain.
“क्षेत्रीय कार्य नृविज्ञान का प्रामाणिकता निर्माण है” – समझाकर समझें।

OR / अथवा

Discuss with suitable examples various socio-cultural practices and beliefs contributing to preservation of bio-diversity.
जैव-विविधता के परिक्षण में योगदान देने वाली विभिन्न सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक प्रथाओं एवं धारणाओं की उपयुक्त उदाहरणों के साथ विवेचना करें।
Note: This section contains three (3) questions from each of the electives / specializations. The candidate has to choose only one elective/specialization and answer all the three questions from it. Each question carries fifteen (15) marks and is to be answered in about three hundred (300) words.

Elective – I / ऐच्छिक – I

3. Explain Bronislaw Malinowski’s version of functionalism.

4. What preparation is required for successful ethnographic fieldwork?

5. Discuss the changing nature of joint family in India.
Elective – II / एच्चिक – II
Physical Anthropology

3. Describe the salient features of the synthetic theory of evolution.
उद्विकास के सिनथेटिक सिद्धांत की मुख्य विशेषताओं की व्याख्या करें।

4. Describe the geographical distribution, physical and cultural characteristics of Australopithecines.
ऑस्ट्रेलोपिथीकस की शारीरिक और सांस्कृतिक विशेषताओं और भौगोलिक वितरण का स्पष्ट करें।

5. Explain various types of haemoglobinopathies with suitable examples.
हीमोग्लोबिनोपेथीज के प्रकारों की उपयुक्त उदाहरण सहित व्याख्या करें।

Elective – III / एच्चिक – III
Prehistoric Anthropology

3. Write an essay on features and importance of the Pleistocene period in understanding bio-cultural evolution.
जैव-सांस्कृतिक उद्विकास को समझने में अत्यन्त नूतन काल की विशेषताओं और महत्त्व पर निबंध लिखें।

4. “Africa is the cradle of Mankind.” Substantiate your answer with examples from different sites.
“अफ्रीका मानवता का मूलस्थान (या पल्ला) है।” भिन्न स्थलों से उदाहरणों के साथ अपने उत्तर को प्रमाणित करें।

5. Define Civilization and state the characteristic features of Indus Valley Civilization.
सम्भवता की परिभाषा दें और सिनधु घाटी सम्भवता की मुख्य विशेषताएं बताइये।
6. Explain the concept of 'dominant caste'.

‘प्रधान जाति’ की अवधारणा की व्याख्या करें।
7. What do you mean by Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) technique?
सहभागिता ग्रामीण मूल्यांकन तकनीक से आप क्या समझते हैं?

8. Explain the characteristics of Primitive Tribal Groups (PTGs).
आदिम जनजाति समुदायों की विशेषताओं को समझा कर समझ करें।

मानव विकास में ‘सेक्युलर’ प्रकृति।
10. DNA fingerprinting.
डी.एन.ए. अंगुली छाप।

जैविक बहुरूपता।
12. Tribal health in India.
भारत में जनजातियों का स्वास्थ्य।

13. Importance of geomorphology in prehistoric studies.
प्रागैतिहासिक अध्ययनों में भू-आकृतिविज्ञान का महत्त्व।

14. Megalithic types of South India.
दक्षिण भारत के महाजास्थाण प्रकार।
SECTION – IV
खण्ड – IV

Note: This section contains five (5) questions of five (5) marks each based on the following passage. Each question should be answered in about thirty (30) words.

(5 × 5 = 25 marks)

No society is locked into a particular subsistence pattern. All are in a dynamic relationship with the environment and with other societies and are subject to change from both internal processes and external sources. A change in the environment might force a change in subsistence strategy, a change in population, the invention of a new technology or changing patterns of trade with neighbouring societies. Subsistence strategies may also change as a result of borrowings from other peoples, either through peaceful trade or through forced elimination of traditional patterns and their replacement by foreign methods of economic production and work as a result of conquest and colonization.

Environmental change or relocation to a different area may compel people to rely on different kinds of foods or different subsistence strategies. Foragers may have their territories diminished because of incursions or invasions by farming or herding peoples and therefore abandon their traditional ways of life, adopting farming themselves or working for wages on other people’s farms or ranches. Technological developments may also affect subsistence strategies. For example, as industrial techniques have led to improvements in agricultural productivity, fewer farmworkers can produce enough food for many more people, freeing up a large labour force to work in other sectors.
Indigenous societies throughout the world have become increasingly involved in regional, national and international economic networks in the global economy. Many of their traditional patterns have been altered. In some cases, they have been able to sell their products widely through commercial outlets. Others have found wage employment in locally expanding production and manufacturing. Even in earlier historical periods, the economies of societies that were conquered or colonized were altered as a result of both direct and indirect pressures from the dominant societies.
15. What internal processes may lead to change in subsistence strategies?

 Jahon niyom yojanaon mein paryavartan kion se aantarik prakriya parivart karta hai?

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16. “No society is locked into a particular subsistence pattern.” Explain.

“Koi bhi samaj ek visheb jeevan niyam patraon mein band nahin hai!” sapta koi kijaaye.

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17. How are the indigenous societies affected due to their involvement in wider economic network?

Deshi samaj, jyada vyapak aadhyak netvarke mein apani antraxsastha ko vajh se kis prakar prabhavita hota hai?

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18. What effects of technological development are mentioned in the text?

प्रौद्योगिकीय विकास के किन प्रभावों का परिचय में जिक्र किया गया है?

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19. How environmental change or relocation would impact the foragers?

किस प्रकार पर्यावरणीय परिवर्तन या पुनर्स्थापन रसद खोजियों को प्रभावित करेगा?

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Total Marks Obtained (in words) ...........................................

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Signature & Name of the Coordinator .................................

(Evaluation) Date ..........................